



Wisconsin's Post High School Outcome Survey (WPHSOS) and Indicator 14

What is it?

Indicator 14 helps us describe the further education and competitive employment experiences of youth with disabilities as they transition from high school to adult life.

Indicator 14 of the State Performance Plan (SPP) requires states report an unduplicated count of the:

"Percent of youth who are no longer in secondary school, had IEPs in effect at the time they left school, and were:

- A. Enrolled in higher education within one year of leaving high school.**
- B. Enrolled in higher education or competitively employed within one year of leaving high school.**
- C. Enrolled in higher education or in some other postsecondary education or training; or competitively employed or in some other employment within one year of leaving high school"**

20 USC 1416(a)(3)(B)

Why is This Data Collection Required?

- Federal and State Indicator 14 data collection and reporting requirements
- Set measurable and rigorous state targets based on baseline performance
- Meet state and local public reporting requirements
- District improvement planning
- Support the successful transition of all Wisconsin's youth with disabilities to adult living

What Data are Collected and Reported?

(1) The district provides students' post high phone numbers. (2) Youth (or family) are called for a telephone interview and asked questions about where the youth is living, supports they are using, participation in postsecondary education, training programs and employment, IEP planning, high school experiences, difficulties participating in adult activities as they planned when in high school, and positive things that happened in high school to help them meet their goals. This is the only publically reported district data. The interview questions are posted on the WPHSOS website at <http://www.posthighsurvey.org/>. This website also provides survey instruments, timelines, resources and training materials.

Who is Included in the Interviews?

All district former students who have been identified as exiting school with a regular diploma, a certificate of attendance, by reaching maximum age of eligibility for services (age 21), or by dropping-out at (age 14 or older) are attempted to be contacted for a telephone interview one year after they have left school.

Who Interviews the Former Students?

The Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction (DPI) must ensure that post high school outcomes data are collected from each district within a 5-year cycle. School districts are responsible for collecting contact information on youth who are in their senior or last year of school. CESA #11 has been contracted to assist districts with the data collection and reporting responsibilities of Indicator 14. St. Norbert College Survey Center (De Pere, WI) contacts the students on behalf of the school district, at no cost to the district. In non-required years, districts may choose to call their own exiters; training materials are on the WPHSOS website.

When are the Interviews Conducted?

Interviews are conducted one calendar year (June 15 – August 30) after the student has exited school AND the district is in a Self-Assessment Monitoring year. Local results are available for districts to view by October 1. Districts report the postsecondary education and employment engagement rates of exiters, and each district in the survey year contributes to the State Indicator 14 engagement rate that is reported.

How are the WPHSOS and Indicator 14 Related?

Districts collect and report post high school outcomes because it is federally required to fulfill Indicator 14 requirements. Data reported publically and to the DPI are limited to just the percentage of youth employed and attending postsecondary education. The WPHSOS survey provides much more information, and can be utilized any year, by any district, can include exiters without disabilities, and can be used to set and track local improvement activities. All interview questions can be viewed by gender, disability, ethnicity, and exit reason, and is not required to be publically shared.

Contact Information

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"Higher education": 2 or 4-year degree program provided by community or technical college (2 year) and/or college/university (4 year program).

"Other postsecondary education": compensatory education, high school completion degree, vocational school, apprenticeship or short-term training program, on-the-job training program, Job Corps, adult education, vocational/technical school which is less than a two year program, Vista, Peace Corps, AmeriCorps, others.

"Competitive employment": Ninety (90) cumulative days or 3 months of continuous work at an average of 20 hours per week; includes the military and supported employment

"Other employment": worked for pay or been self-employed for a period of at least 90 days at any time in the year since leaving high school; includes sheltered employment, volunteer, self-employment, work out of their home, farming, others

How Are Youth in Wisconsin Doing One Year After Exiting High School?

Statewide outcomes survey results are compiled and shared annually. You can locate them at www.posthighsurvey.org under RESOURCES. A brief summary of the 2008 survey is provided below.

2008 Survey Response Status of 2006-07 School Exiters (N = 2089)		
	Count	Percent
Total School Exiters	2089	100%
Contacts Made	904	43%
Ineligible Contacts	82	4%
Eligible: Completed Survey	573	29%
Eligible: Refused/Unavailable	249	12%
No Contact/Lost to Follow-up	1185	57%

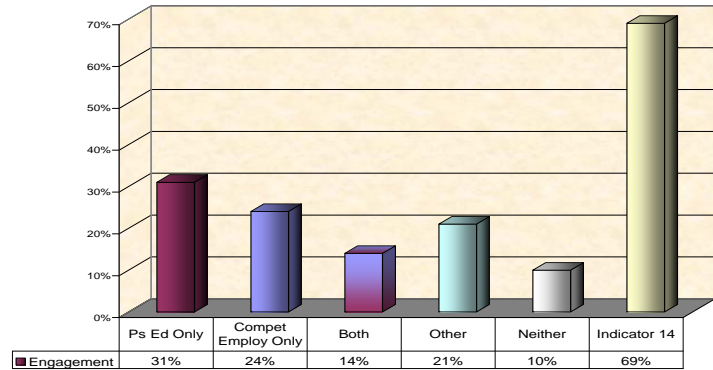
This table shows St. Norbert attempted to contact all 2089 exiters in the 2008 selected districts. Over one-half could not be contacted due to bad phone numbers. Less than one-third of eligible youth were successfully interviewed. While this is sufficient for valid statewide data, many districts have too few successfully completed interviews to present an accurate view of all exiters.

2008 Report of 2006-07 Exiter Indicator 14 Data

Wisconsin Indicator 14: **394 of the 573 (69%)** youth contacted who had IEPs and are no longer in secondary school have been competitively employed (35 hours or more per week), enrolled in some type of postsecondary school, or both, within one year of leaving high school. Indicator 14 is **79%** when both full and part-time employment are considered.

2007 – 2009 Statewide Outcomes

- 2007-08 Exiters with a 2009 Interview = 72%.
- 2006-07 Exiters with a 2008 Interview = 68%.
- 2005-06 Exiters with a 2007 Interview = 65%.



Outcomes “Takeaways”

While reviewing state and district data are important, getting a “feel” for the data is just as important as knowing the percents. Consider how this trend information may apply to your classroom and transition planning efforts.

Postsecondary Education	Employment	Comments from Youth
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Youth participate in more than one thing (350 “yes” responses for 259 respondents) • About one-half are or have participated in postsecondary education or training • Nearly one third go on to technical college • One quarter participated in an academic program. • About twice as many go to 2-year college than a 4-year college • Females are participating at a higher rate than males • Very few youth who drop-out attend postsecondary education, but many complete their GED 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Almost all youth have been employed at some time since leaving HS, with over half maintaining their same high school job 7 or more months after graduating • Over two thirds were working at the time of the interview • Just one third are or have been “competitively” employed • Youth who dropped-out have nearly the same employment statistics as those who exit with a diploma • Very few youth report asking for accommodations on the job, but almost all receive what they asked for 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I plan to attend after I earn enough money; will go this fall • Difficulties with time, money and transportation • Adjusting to the speed of college • I don’t mind working this much, but I didn’t expect to • Helping my mom right now; I’m not sure what I’m going to do in life • Still trying to find a job • Teachers kept telling me to keep going; they encouraged me • Playing basketball and sports • Networking/ being in the community

What Can Teachers Do to Help Ensure a Good Response Rate?

Correspondences with districts about their participation in the post high survey for Indicator 14 are usually with the Director of Special Education. Teachers play an important role in explaining the post high survey to youth and their families, and in securing post high school.

1. Give youth and families a copy of the **Survey Questions** and “**A Special Note to Youth and Families**” at their senior or last IEP mtg.
2. Get good contact information (include at least one permanent phone number) and tell the exiting youth why the interview is important
3. Tell your exiting students that they will receive a letter just before the telephone survey next summer to remind them of the interview
4. Update student contact information the year after they exit, paying special attention to youth who drop-out
5. Read the section “Strategies for Locating Youth” in the document “**Indicator 14: Improving Response Rates: A Special Note to Wisconsin Directors of Special Education and Special Education Teachers**”

Transition Resources

Many good resources for transition planning area available, including the following:

- Wisconsin Statewide Transition Initiative
- Wisconsin Community on Transition (WiCoT) and Practice Groups
- National Post-School Outcomes Center
- National Secondary Transition TA Center
- National Drop-out Prevention Center – Students with Disabilities
- Division of Career Development and Transition (DCDT) (Division of CEC)

- www.wsti.org
- www.sharedwork.org
- www.psoecenter.org
- www.nsttac.org
- www.ndpc-sd.org/
- www.dcdt.org